1841-1855/1920's

B-3303 - B-3320 1001-1061 S. Charles St. (East side) Baltimore, Md. Private access

The east side of the 1000 block of S. Charles St. is improved by a variety of types of combination commercial/residential brick structures. At the northern end of the block there is a group of two and a half story, late Federal style houses built in the 1840's (1001-1011 S. Charles St.) of which 1001 has been enlarged to three stories in height with a shed roof and 1003-1007 have had bracketed cornices added to the original two and a half story form, and 1009-1011 has had a new. shed roof added to a modernized exterior. Moving towards the south one finds a group of two story plus attic, two bay wide houses (1015-1031 and 1035-1039 S. Charles St.) of which 1021-1023, 1025-1027, 1031, and 1039 have been enlarged to a full three stories in height and now have shed roofs and bracketed cornices. Finally, there is a group of three story, gable-roofed houses (1033, 1041-1059 S. Charles St.) built in the late 1840's and early 1850's. Of this latter group, however, only 1041-1043 S. Charles St. retain their original gable roof slope--the others have had false shed roof fronts, with bracketed cornices, added, or have had the original gable roof rebuilt as a shed roof and a bracketed cornice added. All of the buildings on this side of S. Charles St. currently serve a mixed commercial/residential use and a number are now in the process of being renovated and refurbished. John S. Gittings and his partners Randle Moale and Robert Purviance were responsible for the development of this side of S. Charles St. and built the majority of the houses in the northern section of the block. Henry Strube, a local carpenter, built the row of gable-roofed houses extending from 1049-1059 S. Charles St. The original house at 1061 S. Charles St. (part of Strube's row) has been replaced by a one story high, Art-Deco influenced brick building with round arched windows that extends back along Cross St. Built in the 1920's as a bank, the structure now serves as a local tayern.

## MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST



HISTORIC				
HISTORIC				
AND/OR COMMON	=	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	= =	
LOCATION				
STREET & NUMBER	1033 S. Charles	St.		
CITY, TOWN	VICINITY OF		CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT	
STATE			COUNTY	
CLASSIFICA	ATION			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENT USE
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	X_OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
X_BUILDING(S)	X.PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	<b>XCOMMERCIAL</b>	PARK
_STRUCTURE	вотн	_WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	X_PRIVATE RESID
_SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	18.3
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	X_YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	_YES: UNRESTRICTED	_INDUSTRIAL	_TRANSPORTATI
				= manor om an
OWNER OF	PROPERTY	_NO	MILITARY	_OTHER:
OWNER OF	PROPERTY		MILITARY  Telephone #:	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -
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NAME STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN	OF LEGAL DESCR	VICINITY OF	Telephone #:	. e
STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ET	OF LEGAL DESCR	VICINITY OF RIPTION	Telephone #:  STATE, Z  Liber #:	er y x
STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE.	OF LEGAL DESCR	VICINITY OF RIPTION Room 601	Telephone #:  STATE, Z  Liber #:	er y x
STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ET	OF LEGAL DESCR C. Records Office Baltimore City (	VICINITY OF RIPTION Room 601	Telephone #:  STATE, Z  Liber #: Folio #:	ip code
STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ET  STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN	OF LEGAL DESCR C. Records Office Baltimore City O	VICINITY OF RIPTION ROOM 601 Courthouse	Telephone #:  STATE, Z  Liber #: Folio #:  STATE  Maryland 21:	ip code
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EXCELLENT

X\_GOOD

\_FAIR

#### CONDITION

\_\_DETERIORATED

RUINS UNEXPOSED

#### CHECK ONE

\_\_UNALTERED X.ALTERED

#### CHECK ONE

X ORIGINAL SITE

\_MOVED



### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This three story, two bay brick house with gable roof was built in the 1840's as part of a group of such houses extending along this side of Charles St. The first floor area has been converted into a store-front.

The house is three stories in height, 14' wide, and occupies a lot 69' deep. There is a three story high, one bay wide and deep stair hall extension which connects the main house to a two story high, two bay deep rear addition. The house is constructed in running bond. The low-pitched gable roof has a two-tier brick cornice. There is a double rectangular chimney located along the peak of the gable roof on the north side of the house. There is also a rear end chimney located at the east end of the rear addition.

The second and third floor window openings have segmentally arched brick lintels with scroll-sawed tympanums. The sills are wood. All of the window openings are filled with new 6/6 double hung sash. The first floor area has been converted into a store-front. A glass and panel door set beneath a single light transom is located in the southernmost bay, flanked by a three-sided plate glass shop window set on a paneled wood base. The shop window has two engaged wooden columns with acanthus capitals marking the corners of the plate glass ba A wooden cornice runs across the entire width of the store-front, consisting of an extremely deeply projecting crown molding set above a row of modillions and a very deep freize area. Three grooved brackets support the cornice. A door leading to the residence upstairs is located in the northernmost bay of the house. The entrances are reached directly from the sidewalk.

# 8 SIGNIFICANCE

SPECIFIC DATES 1854-55		BUILDER/ARCH		
1700-1799 X4800-1899 1900-	ARTCOMMERCECOMMUNICATIONS	ENGINEERINGEXPLORATION/SETTLEMENTINDUSTRYINVENTION	MUSICPHILOSOPHYPOLITICS/GOVERNMENT	THEATERTRANSPORTATIONOTHER (SPECIFY)
_1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
PREHISTORIC 1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORICARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNINGCONSERVATION	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE _LAW	RELIGIONSCIENCE
PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This house is significant as being representative of a large group of three story, gable-roofed houses built in the 1840's and 1850's in the area immediately surrounding the Cross St. Market to served as combination residences/store-fronts. The first floor area served as a store-front and the family lived on the floors above. Many of these houses have separate street entrances for the private family quarters upstairs.

## 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY						
10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA						
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 1411 x 691	g					
	J an Rebo of St S					
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION	four Come					
	2 9 5					
	25å −a V					
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES	OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES					
STATE	COUNTY					
STATE	COUNTY	2				
STATE	COUNTY					
	8					
11 FORM PREPARED BY						
NAME / TITLE						
M.E. Hayward / Historic Sites Surveyor						
ORGANIZATION	DATE	-				
Maryland Historical Trust / Struever Br	ros. & Eccles 5/79					
STREET & NUMBER	TELEPHONE					
1745 Circle Rd.						
CITY OR TOWN	STATE					
Ruxton	Maryland 21204					

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

ST.



45

POULTNEY

ST.

B-3312

S. CHARLES

ST.

E. CROSS

15

CROSS STREET MARKET

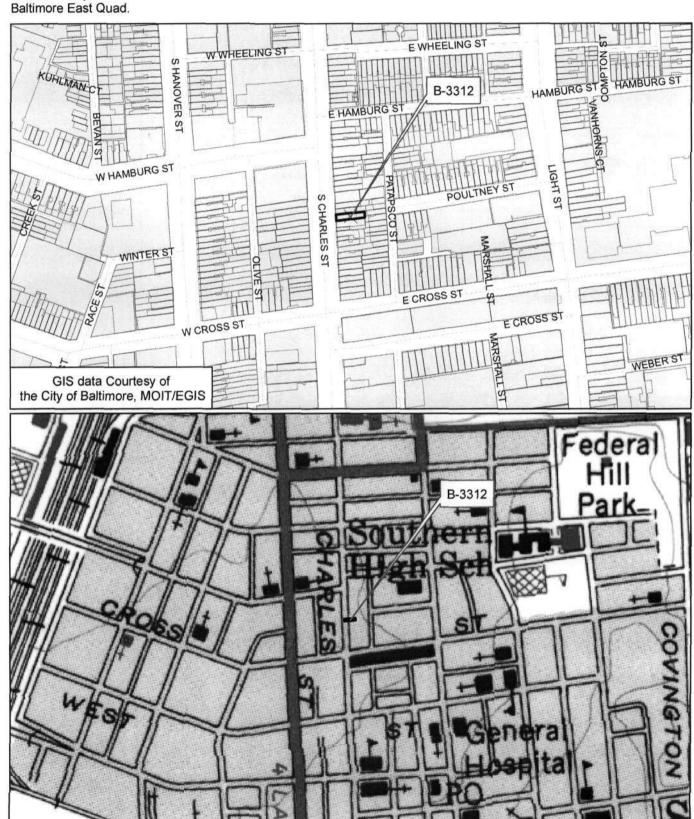
E. CROSS

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DEPARTMENT OF
BUREAU OF PLA

THIS IS A REAL PRODUCTY OF

B-3312 1033 S. Charles Street Block 0934B Lot 015 Baltimore City Baltimore East Quad





M.E.H. 5/79

1033 S. Charles St.

B-3312

West elevation